

Diffie-Hellman + OnetimePad

Kryptografische Verfahren: Diffie-Hellman-Schlüssel-Vereinbarung Haftendorn Okt 2011

```
erg:=diffi(127,56,10,77) ▶ 

|                     |     |                     |    |                          |
|---------------------|-----|---------------------|----|--------------------------|
| "Sie verabreden p " | 127 | "Sie verabreden g " | 56 | isPrime(erg[1,2]) ▶ true |
| "Anton sendet "     | 30  | "Berta sendet "     | 90 |                          |
| "Antons Schlüssel " | 37  | "Bertas Schlüssel " | 37 |                          |


```

Diese Datei zeigt das **Diffie-Hellman-Verfahren**.

Die **Umwandlung von Zahlen in Ziffernlisten und zurück**

```
zahl2li(192837465) ▶ {1,9,2,8,3,7,4,6,5} li2zahl({1,9,2,8,3,7,4,6,5}) ▶ 192837465
```

und das **OneTimePad-Verfahren** für Ziffernlisten mit verschlüsseln und entschlüsseln.

```
onetimepad({1,2,3,4,5,6,7},{1,9,2,8,3,7,4,6,5}) ▶ {2,1,5,2,8,3,1}
```

```
onetimeinv({2,1,5,2,8,3,1},{1,9,2,8,3,7,4,6,5}) ▶ {1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
```

Man kann auch alles kombinieren:

```
diffiehell:=diffi(kry\nextprime(randInt(1000000000,10000000000000)),randInt(10000000,10000000000),
randInt(10000000,10000000000),randInt(10000000,10000000000))
```

```
▶ 

|                     |                |                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------------|
| "Sie verabreden p " | 61856651101361 | "Sie verabreden g " | 3902811057     |
| "Anton sendet "     | 13707738093902 | "Berta sendet "     | 31351562092304 |
| "Antons Schlüssel " | 50282503301485 | "Bertas Schlüssel " | 50282503301485 |


```

```
s:=diffiehell[3,2] ▶ 50282503301485 sli:=zahl2li(s) ▶ {5,0,2,8,2,5,0,3,3,0,1,4,8,5}
```

```
otp:=onetimepad(zahl2li(112233445566),sli) ▶ {6,1,4,0,5,8,4,7,8,5,7,0}
```

```
oti:=onetimeinv(otp,sli) ▶ {1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6} Ende: li2zahl(oti) ▶ 112233445566
```

Die Message 112233445566 kommt am Ende wieder heraus.

```

diffi(13,2,5,4) ▶ 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \text{"Sie verabreden p " 13} & \text{"Sie verabreden g " 2} \\ \text{"Anton sendet " 6} & \text{"Berta sendet " 3} \\ \text{"Antons Schlüssel " 9} & \text{"Bertas Schlüssel " 9} \end{bmatrix}$$


diffi(123457,5678,1023,5001) ▶ 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \text{"Sie verabreden p " 123457} & \text{"Sie verabreden g " 5678} \\ \text{"Anton sendet " 42332} & \text{"Berta sendet " 80229} \\ \text{"Antons Schlüssel " 68591} & \text{"Bertas Schlüssel " 68591} \end{bmatrix}$$


diffi(kry\nextprime(75247388436868349139),55665526616813868,10248276867348633,57657657001)
▶ 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \text{"Sie verabreden p " 75247388436868349167} & \text{"Sie verabreden g " 55665526616813868} \\ \text{"Anton sendet " 48122236671797693468} & \text{"Berta sendet " 8210090613061314686} \\ \text{"Antons Schlüssel " 69377184492155382014} & \text{"Bertas Schlüssel " 69377184492155382014} \end{bmatrix}$$


1014 ist maximale Größe für randint, 1014 funktioniert nicht als Eintrag (Fehler gemeldet Okt. 2011)

diffi(kry\nextprime(randInt(10000000000,1000000000000000)),randInt(10000000,10000000000),
randInt(10000000,10000000000),randInt(10000000,10000000000))
▶ 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \text{"Sie verabreden p " 68646219861517} & \text{"Sie verabreden g " 1376244369} \\ \text{"Anton sendet " 54847735263341} & \text{"Berta sendet " 46050002758983} \\ \text{"Antons Schlüssel " 31674340479939} & \text{"Bertas Schlüssel " 31674340479939} \end{bmatrix}$$


Spielwiese

erg:=diffi(127,56,10,77) ▶ 
$$\begin{bmatrix} \text{"Sie verabreden p " 127} & \text{"Sie verabreden g " 56} \\ \text{"Anton sendet " 30} & \text{"Berta sendet " 90} \\ \text{"Antons Schlüssel " 37} & \text{"Bertas Schlüssel " 37} \end{bmatrix}$$
 isPrime(erg[1,2]) ▶ true

```